

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

**Complex Analysis  
Candidacy Exam, Spring 2005**

Choose 3 problems from 1-6 and 3 problems from 6-12.

1. Define analytic functions. What is the Cauchy-Riemann condition? Show that if a function is analytic and  $f = u + iv$ , then  $u$  and  $v$  are harmonic.
2. Show that if  $f$  is analytic in  $\Omega$  and  $|f| = \text{constant}$ , then  $f$  is a constant.
3. State and prove the Morera Theorem.
4. Let  $D = \{|z| < 1\}$  and  $f$  be an analytic function in  $D$ . We assume that  $|f(z)| \leq 1$  in  $D$ . State and prove the Schwarz Lemma. Prove that

$$\frac{|f'(z)|}{(1 - |f(z)|^2)} \leq \frac{1}{1 - |z|^2}.$$

5. Evaluate the integral (Choose one)

(1) 
$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(x^2 + 1)^2} dx.$$

(2) 
$$\int_0^{2\pi} \frac{d\theta}{z + \cos \theta}.$$

6. Suppose  $f(z)$  is analytic in a domain  $\Omega$  in  $\mathbb{C}$  and  $\gamma$  is a closed curve in  $\Omega$ . We assume that  $|f(z) - 1| < 1$  for every  $z \in \gamma$ . Show that

$$\int_{\gamma} \frac{f'(z)}{f(z)} dz = 0.$$

7. a). What is a simply connected domain? State the Riemann Mapping Theorem.  
b). Let  $\Omega$  be the half disk defined by  $\Omega = \{z = x + iy \mid |z| < 1, x > 0\}$ . Find a conformal map that will map  $\Omega$  onto the unit disk.

8. a). Define the principal branch of  $\log z$  for  $\mathbb{C} \setminus [-\infty, 0]$ .  
b). Can one define a single-valued branch of  $\log z$  in the domain  $\Omega = \mathbb{C} \setminus [-1, 1]$ ?  
c). Can one define a single-valued analytic branch of  $\sqrt{1 - z^2}$  in  $\Omega$ ?
9. Let  $f_n(z)$  be a sequence of analytic functions in a domain  $\Omega$  in  $\mathbb{C}$ . Show that if  $f_n$  is uniformly bounded on  $\Omega$ , then there exists a convergent subsequence which converges uniformly on compact subsets in  $\Omega$  to some function  $f$ . Show that  $f$  is analytic in  $\Omega$ .
10. Let  $f_n(z)$  be a sequence of analytic functions in a domain  $\Omega$  in  $\mathbb{C}$ . If  $f_n$  converges to a nonconstant function  $f$  in  $\Omega$ . Show that if  $f_n$  is one to one in  $\Omega$ , then  $f$  is one to one in  $\Omega$ .
11. Show that a function which is analytic in the whole plane and has a nonessential singularity at  $\infty$  is a polynomial.
12. a). Find all one-to-one linear mappings of the unit disc onto itself.  
b). Use the Schwarz lemma to show that every one-to-one conformal mapping of the unit disc onto itself is given by a linear map.